

PHILOSOPHY MINOR

General Degree Requirements

To earn a baccalaureate degree, all students must complete successfully, in addition to any other requirements, the University of Montana General Education Requirements. Please refer to the General Education Requirements page (<https://catalog.umd.edu/academics/general-education-requirements/>) for more information.

Additional requirements for graduation can be found on the Degree/Certificate Requirements for Graduation page (<https://catalog.umd.edu/academics/graduation-requirements/>).

Unless otherwise noted in individual program requirements, a minimum grade point average of 2.00 in all work attempted at the University of Montana-Missoula is required for graduation. Please see the Academic Policies and Procedures page (<https://catalog.umd.edu/academics/policies-procedures/>) for information on how your GPA is calculated.

Courses taken to satisfy the requirements of a major, minor, or certificate program must be completed with a grade of C- or better unless a higher grade is noted in the program requirements.

MINOR - PHILOSOPHY

Course Requirements

Code	Title	Hours
Lower Division Core		
Complete the following course:		
PHL 210E	Moral Philosophy	3
Complete one of the following courses:		
PHL 233	Intro to Logic: Deduction	3
PHL 261Y	History of Ancient Philosophy	
PHL 262Y	History of Modern Philosophy	
Electives ¹		
Complete four of the following courses; at least two courses must be at the 300-level or higher (6 credits).		12
PHL 101L	Introduction to Philosophy	
PHL 102L	Introduction to Existentialism	
PHL 110E	Introduction to Ethics	
PHL 112E	Intro Ethics and Environment	
PHL 114E	Intro to Political Ethics	
PHL 191	Special Topics	
PHL 241N	Hist & Philosophy of Science	
PHL 291	Special Topics	
PHL 292	Independent Study	
PHL 309E	The Art of Living	
PHL 316	Historical Figures in Phil	
PHL 317E	Law and Morality	
PHL 319E	Law and Discrimination	
PHL 321E	Philosophy & Biomedical Ethics	
PHL 323	Ethics of Climate Change	
PHL 327L	Aesthetics and the Arts	
PHL 390	Research	
PHL 391	Special Topics	

PHL 392	Independent Study
PHL 394	Seminar
PHL 403	Wittgenstein
PHL 407	Epistemology
PHL 422	Environmental Philosophy
PHL 423	Science and the Environment
PHL 427	Topics in Philosophy of Art
PHL 429	Philosophy and Literature
PHL 445	Central Issues in Philosophy of Science
PHL 449	History of Moral and Political Philosophy
PHL 450	Contemporary Moral/Political Theory
PHL 462	Early Modern Philosophy
PHL 465	Plato
PHL 466	Aristotle
PHL 467	19th Century Continental Philosophy
PHL 468	20th Century Continental Philosophy
PHL 469	Rousseau
PHL 470	Hegel
PHL 472	Thoreau
PHL 490	Undergraduate Research
PHL 491	Special Topics
PHL 492	Independent Study
PHL 494	Seminar
PHL 498	Internship
PHL 473	Nietzsche

Total Hours 18

¹

Any course taken to fulfill a lower-division core requirement cannot also count as an elective. Special Topics courses taught at the 400-level (PHL 491) may count as upper-division core courses provided that they have a suitable content. Consult the department advisor for additional information.